# Your Guide to Gynecologic Surgery

Preparing for and Recovering from Surgery



(Your Name)

(Surgeon)

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# **Appointments**

#### Preoperative visit with your surgeon:

Surgeon's name: \_\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Time: \_\_\_\_\_\_AM/PM

#### Anesthesia Clinic appointment:

PeaceHealth Sacred Heart Medical Center – 541 222 7522

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Time: \_\_\_\_\_\_AM/PM (will last 1-2 hours)

Surgery Date: \_\_\_\_\_

You will be called by WVCI scheduling the day before surgery and informed of when to arrive at the hospital for surgery.

Time: \_\_\_\_\_\_AM/PM (this will be 2 hours before surgery) PeaceHealth Sacred Heart Medical Center, 3333 RiverBend Drive, Springfield OR

#### Postoperative appointment with your surgeon's office:

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Time: \_\_\_\_\_\_AM/PM

The WVCI Nurse will call you within <u>1 week</u> before your surgery for teaching and to answer all your questions.





## As Early as Possible Before Surgery

- 1. Gather any outside medical records to bring with you to your Pre-Anesthesia appointment.
- 2. Complete blood work, EKG, specialty consult -Cariology, Pulmonology, etc. as ordered by surgeon.

#### **Insurance Authorization**

Our pre-certification team will be contacting your insurance company to secure prior authorization for your surgery and admission. Please notify WVCI immediately if there have been any changes regarding your insurance since your last visit. WVCI will contact you to inform of any issues with prior authorization or for any deductible or copayment that will be required. **You are expected to pay any deductibles or copayment. Please contact the hospital patient finance department to discuss requirements for payment prior to your surgery.** 

If your insurance is an HMO, you may need a referral from your primary care physician for service to be covered by your insurance. If you are going to be admitted to the hospital and have questions regarding your insurance and coverage, please call our office at 541 683 5001.

#### **Advanced Directives**

Advanced Directive is a legal form that you can fill out to state your preferences on what treatment you would like performed to extend your life, in the event that you require life support. Advanced Directives are optional. An Advanced Directive can be used to name a health care representative. This is someone you trust to make health care decisions for you in the event you are unable to do so. If you have an Advanced Directive, please bring a copy to the hospital. An Advanced Directive can be removed or revised at any time.

#### **Diet Before Surgery**

Eat a healthy diet during the period leading up to your surgery, as this helps you to recover quicker. Get Plenty of exercise daily so that you are in good shape for surgery. 15-30 minutes of walking a day is a beneficial and safe exercise for most people; however, be sure to check with your primary care doctor before starting any new exercise program.



## **Stop Smoking**

If you smoke, you will need to stop smoking because of the risks related to anesthesia and the healing process. Ask your primary care Doctor for assistance before your surgery to help with stopping smoking and symptoms that may occur.

## **2** Weeks Before Surgery

If you are NOT having outpatient surgery, you should plan to be int the hospital for three to five days atter surgery, unless your surgeon told you to expect otherwise. It is likely that you will need assistance from friends or family immediately after leaving the hospital. If home assistance is not available, some patients require a brief stay in an intermediate care or rehabilitation facility. These facilities give assistance, for a short period of time, while you regain your strength. This decision will be made by you, along with medical, nursing and therapy team responsible for your care in the hospital and included in your hospital discharge plan. Please try to pick one friend or family member who can be part of the team to help make decisions and coordinate your care before, during and after surgery (see Advanced Directive pg.)

If you don't have the assistance you will need at home, here are a few simple things you can do before surgery that may make things easier for you when you get home.

- In the kitchen, put things you use often between waist and shoulder height to avoid having to bend down or stretch to reach them.
- Bring the things you are going to use during the day downstairs. However, realize that you WILL be able to climb stairs after surgery.
- Buy a stock of food and other household items you will need frequently, as shopping may be difficult when you first go home.

#### Plan for management of blood thinners (anticoagulants):

Please discuss with your primary care doctor if you need to hold Warfarin, Coumadin, Clopidogrel, Aspirin etc.

\*Per your primary care doctor – Stop blood thinner \_\_\_\_ days before your surgery.



## **1 Week Before Surgery**

#### Your Pre-Anesthesia Evaluation visit

Within 1 week of your surgery, you will have an in-person or virtual with an Anesthesia provider. This visit will include:

- Review of your medical history
- Electrocardiogram EKG, if needed
- Chest X-ray, if needed
- Review of your anesthesia plan and pain relief for your surgery
- Review of your plan, including medications to take morning of surgery.
- Blood work (done at 1<sup>st</sup> floor outpatient lab)
- Referrals with specialist for pre-operative clearance

<u>Bring</u>: this booklet, your insurance card, complete list of all medications and over the counter medications or herbals you take, contact information for your primary care doctor and all relevant medical information.

#### Medications

#### **STOP 7 days before surgery**

all Aspirin, NSAIDS (ibuprofen, Motrin, Advil, Naproxen, Meloxicam, Celebrex, etc.) vitamins and supplements. It is ok to take Tylenol or Acetaminophen.

all herbal, vitamins, or minerals one week before surgery, unless your surgeon gave you other instructions

## **3 Days Before Surgery**

#### **COVID-19 Testing**

You are required to have COVID-19 testing 3 days before your surgery day. This test must be negative for your surgery to be done. Once your test is performed, you will need to stay insolated until your surgery day. This test is a snapshot in time and what you do after your test impacts your status.

PeaceHealth, Peace Harbor, Roseburg, and Samaritan will call you to make appointment for testing. Asante and Sky Lakes testing is done on a walk-in basis.



## 3 Days Before Surgery (continued)

You will receive a call from WVCI letting you know where you will be sending your COVID screening order.

If it is not possible to get your COVID testing done 3 days before surgery a rapid test can be done the morning of surgery at the hospital, however, these tests are not as accurate, and a PCR test is preferred.

## 2 Days Before Surgery

If you are told by your doctor or the nurse that medications have been ordered, please **pick these up from the pharmacy the day before surgery**. These may be prescribed or over the counter medications.

The following are commonly ordered medications that **may** be prescribed. Magnesium Citrate 10oz liquid Antibiotics -Neomycin Sulfate 500 mg, Metronidazole 250mg tablets Anti-nausea medications – (Zofran, Phenergan, Compazine) Anticoagulation – Eliquis, Lovenox For Shower – Hibiclens (Chlorhexidine Gluconate 4% liquid soap)

Please call WVCI if you have allergies to Sulfa or any of the above medications.

This evening take your first of 3 showers using Hibiclens (Chlorhexidine Gluconate 4% liquid soap).

## **1 Day Before Surgery**

You will receive a call <u>1 day before</u> your surgery to review your regular list of medications and to confirm the time you need to come to the hospital. If you have any questions or concerns, please let us know at this time.

**If you were given clear Ensure by Anesthesia** – <u>Drink 2 bottles</u> of Clear Ensure between **7Pm -11PM** the night before surgery.



## Before you go to Bed

Take a shower or bath (2 of 3). Then using Hibiclens soap – follow directions on page 16.

**If you are Diabetic** and on long-acting insulin, only take ½ of your usually dose of long-acting insulin and **NONE** the morning of surgery.

## Midnight

Do not eat, including mints, candy or chew gum after midnight

## **Morning of Surgery**

Take showers using Hibiclens soap (3<sup>rd</sup> of 3) following directions on page 16.

You may drink Clear liquids only up until you leave to come to the hospital at which time you will drink **Clear Ensure** (if given to you by Anesthesia)

**Do NOT** eat any solid food or drink any non-clear liquids, such as, milk, pulped juice or add creamer to coffee.

If you are Diabetic: **Do NOT** take any oral or injectable Diabetic medication on the morning of surgery.

**Do Not** use inhalers but bring them with you to the hospital.

**Do Not** take diuretics (water pills) the morning of Surgery

**Do Not** take Ace-inhibitors (heart, BP medications – name end in "**pril**" – Enala**pril**, Benaze**pril**, Rami**pril**, Lisino**pril**, Capto**pril** or ARBs (name ends in **sartan** – Lo**sartan**, Telmi**sartan**, Val**sartan**, Ire**sartan**, Olme**sartan**)

If directed by Anesthesia -**Drink 1 Bottle of Clear Ensure** – Drink over 5 minutes to finish entire drink **2 hours before surgery**. This may be done at the hospital depending on your arrival time.



## **Bowel Prep – if directed by your doctor or nurse**

#### You will need to do a bowel prep the night before Surgery

You can eat as normal up to <u>4 p.m.</u> the evening prior to surgery

At <u>4:00 p.m</u>. drink 10 oz of Magnesium Citrate. You can purchase this over the counter from any pharmacy in the laxative section.

After you drink the Magnesium Citrate you will want to stay home and close the bathroom. If the Magnesium Citrate does not seem to work, Do NOT drink more. If needed the will have you do an enema at the hospital in the morning. You DO NOT need to call our office to let us know it did not work.

You may drink clear liquids only from 4 p.m. until 2 hours before your surgery time. See clear liquid list below.

Take nothing by mouth 2 hours before your surgery.

It is important to stay well hydrated during your bowel prep. Please drink often from clear liquid diet list below.

## **Clear Liquid Diet**

Clear Broth: Beef, chicken Gatorade Lemonade or Kool- aid Soda, tea, coffee (NO cream) Gelatin (without fruit) Popsicles (NO fruit or cream) Italian ices Juices without pulp: apple, white grape juices You may use salt, pepper, or sugar.

## Not Clear liquid

Milk, Cream, milkshakes, tomato juice, orange juice, grapefruit juice, Cream soups, oatmeal, Grits, Cream of wheat.



## If told by your doctor or nurse – One day before surgery

6 a.m.

Take first does of antibiotics

Take one neomycin (500mg) and one Metronidazole (250mg) with a full glass of water

#### 2 p.m.

Take second dose of antibiotics

Take one neomycin (500mg) and one Metronidazole (250mg) with a full glass of water

#### 4 p.m.

Drink a 10 oz of Magnesium Citrate Begin Clear Liquid diet.

#### 10 p.m.

Take your third dose of antibiotics

Take one neomycin (500mg) and one Metronidazole (250mg) with a full glass of water

## **IF NO Bowel Prep needed**

You do not need to do bowel prep before surgery

You can eat as normal until midnight

**Clear liquids only from Midnight until 4 hours before surgery time**. (See Clear liquid diet list on previous page.)

Nothing by mouth 4 hours prior to surgery time.



## **Showering – Skin Prep Before Surgery**

Purchase over the counter Chlorhexidine Gluconate 4% (Hibiclens) from your pharmacy

Do Not shave for 2 days prior to surgery

Do Not allow the medication liquid soap to come in contact with your eyes, ears, mouth or nose.

Do Not use internally. If the products does get into these areas, quickly rinse repeatedly with water.

## When to Shower (3 times different times before surgery)

You will shower:

- 2 nights before surgery
- 1 night before surgery
- The morning of surgery

#### **How to Shower**

1). In the Shower, thoroughly wet skin, then turn off water and wash skin in a vigorous manner form the neck down with Chlorhexidine Gluconate 4 % liquid soap (Hibiclens).

\*Pay special attention to the belly button, groin, hands, and feet. If you are unable to reach these areas on your body, ask someone for help.

- 2). Allow HIbiclens to be on your skin for 2 minutes. Do not rinse.
- 3). Turn water back on, rinse thoroughly and dry with freshly laundered towel.

**Do Not use on vagina or rectum.** If soap does get on these areas quickly rinse repeatedly with water.





## Day of Surgery

#### What to Bring

Leave all valuables at home or give them to the person accompanying you, including:

Cash, credit cards, checkbooks, valuable clothing or jewelry and items of sentimental value.

We encourage you to only bring essential items the morning of surgery, including:

- Insurance cards
- Personal identification card driver's license
- Copy of you Advanced Directive
- Bring a list of your current medications with dosage and frequency
- If you wear glasses, contacts, dentures, or hearing aids bring a case (you will need to remove them before surgery).
- Inhalers only leave all other medication at home
- CPAP and supplies if you use at home
- Wear comfortable clothes and bring comfortable clothes to wear home



# **My Pre-Surgery Planner**

#### Instructions:

Mark the date of your surgery in the last row of the calendar on the appropriate day of the week. Use this calendar to mark and track each of your appointments leading up to surgery (for example: anesthesia clinic, primary care provider, etc.) AND any reminders for the activities you will need to do in the days leading up to your surgery.





## **Complications That May Delay Discharge**

#### Nausea and vomiting

It is very common to feel sick to your stomach after surgery. You may have been given a prescription for medication to reduce nausea and vomiting, use this medication as directed. Small, frequent meals and drinks can help reduce this. Drink plenty of water and fluid to stay hydrated.

#### **Urinary retention**

If you had a catheter placed during surgery and you are unable to urinate after it is removed, a catheter may need to be reinserted to allow swelling to reduce and you to recover until you can urinate.

## When you go home, you will receive:

- Detailed discharge instructions, with information about your operation and medications.
- All prescriptions for medications you need at home.
- You may have been prescribed Lovenox, or Eliquis, or Aspirin. These medications are used to reduce the risk of a blood clot after surgery.
- You may have an appointment to see your surgeon or provider one to two weeks after you leave the hospital for follow-up.



## **Abdominal Binder**



#### Support & Comfort

You will be given an abdominal binder when you are discharged. This is a support band for your abdomen. It can reduce pain and improve comfort. The above picture shows the proper way to wear an abdominal binder.

The doctor encourages you to wear the binder for the first week or so when you are up and around. You do not need to wear it during sleep or when you are relaxing. Do not wear it all day every day. Your incision needs to have air to help with healing.

You may consider wearing a t-shirt under the binder (as pictured above) to prevent skin irritation.



## **Once you are Discharged**

Call us at any time if you are worried about your recovery or if you should have any questions.

- During regular hours (7AM -530PM) call 541 683 5001
- After hours (after 5:30 and before 7AM) call: 541 465 3300

#### **Call WVCI immediately if:**

You have a fever higher than 100.4 degrees Your wound is red, more painful or has drainage You are nauseated, vomiting and can't keep fluids down, even after taking medication for nausea Your pain is worse, and you are not able to control it after taking pain medications as directed

Please **call early if you think something is not right.** A nurse is available every weekday 7AM to 530 PM to answer your questions. After hours and on the weekend, the calls go to our answering service and the on-call doctor if needed. It may take longer for call to be returned during this time.

If you have a true emergency, such as severe abdominal pain, chest pain, shortness of breath or any other acute issues, call 911 or go to the local emergency room for assessment.



## **Concerns After Discharge**

#### **Bowel Function Following Surgery**

Your bowels will take sever weeks to settle down and may be unpredictable at first. Your bowel movements may become loose, or you may be constipated. For many patients, this will get back to normal with time. Make sure you eat nutritious meals, drink plenty of fluids and take regular walks during the first two weeks after your operation.

#### **Abdominal Pain**

It is not unusual to suffer gripping pains for the first 24-48 hours following surgery. Using a warm blanket across your abdomen, drinking warm tea (peppermint tea works well) and walking frequently will help this resolve.

#### Constipation

Due to Anesthesia and pain medication, constipation can be an issue after surgery. The following steps will help you avoid constipation:

- Drink plenty of water and other fluids.
- Take a stool softener twice daily after surgery until your bowel function returns to normal.
- If you get constipated, we recommend MiraLAX, Milk of Magnesia, Dulcolax suppository or whatever usually works for you.
- Walking and light activity are important to help your bowels return to normal.

Due to bowel prep (if done) and lack of appetite, it can be common not to have a bowel movement for 3-4 days after surgery.

#### Diarrhea

The first step to improving your frequent or loose stools is to bulk up the stool with Fiber. Metamucil is the most common type of fiber that is available at your local pharmacy over the counter. Start with 1 teaspoon mixed in food, like yogurt or oatmeal in the morning and evening. Try not to drink any fluid for one hour



#### Diarrhea (continued)

after you take the fiber. This will allow the fiber to act like a sponge in your intestines, soaking up all the excess water. Continue this for 3-5 days or until bowel function returns to normal.

#### Hysterectomy

You should have pelvic rest for 12 weeks or as specified by your doctor after surgery. You should have **Nothing** in the vagina (NO tampons, douching, intercourse, etc.) during this time.

If you have some vaginal spotting, this in normal. If you have heavy bleeding and/or large clots from vagina (size of thumb nail or larger) this is **Not** normal, and you should contact WVCI immediately.

- During regular hours (7AM -530PM) call **541 683 5001**
- After hours (after 5:30 and before 7AM) call: 541 465 3300

#### **Urinary Function**

After surgery, you may get a feeling that your bladder is not emptying fully. This usually resolves with time; however, if it continues, you have symptoms of a bladder infection (burning on urination, dark and foul-smelling urine or if you have concerns, feel free to call WVCI to discuss with a nurse.



## **Incision Care**

#### **Robotic/Laparoscope Surgery**

You will have 5 small incisions on your abdomen, these will be closed with steristrips. There will be a gauze pad on top of the steri-strips and a clear dressing over the top.

Remove the clear dressing and gauze 24-48 hours after you get home. Leave the steri-strips on - they will fall off 7-10 days after surgery. If they have not fallen off after 10 days, you may gently remove them.

After you remove the clear bandage and gauze you may shower as normal. Do not scrub over the steri-strips. Just let the water run over the area and gently pat dry. **Shower only**. Do not take a bath for <u>6 weeks</u> following surgery.

Contact our office if you have any signs of infections such as increased redness, swelling, pain, drainage, bleeding, or a temperature over 100.5 degrees.

- During regular hours (7AM -530PM) call 541 683 5001
- After hours (after 5:30 and before 7AM) call: 541 465 3300

Note: A cool washcloth can be placed over the incision to reduce itching.



## **Incision Care** (continued)

#### Abdominal Incision

You will have one large incision on your abdomen, this will be closed with staples. These staples will be removed at your post-op appointment or 10 days following surgery.

The incision will be covered with a gauze bandage. If the gauze bandage was not removed prior to your hospital discharge, you may remove the gauze 24-48 hours after you get home.

After you remove the gauze you may shower as normal. Do not scrub over the incision area. Just let the water run over your abdomen and gently pat dry. **Showers only**. Do not take a bath for <u>6 weeks</u> following surgery.

You may develop redness around the edge of the staples right before they are due to be removed, this is normal.

Contact our office if you have any signs of infections such as increased redness, swelling, pain, drainage, bleeding, or a temperature over 100.5 degrees.

- During regular hours (7AM -530PM) call **541 683 5001**
- After hours (after 5:30 and before 7AM) call: 541 465 3300

Note: A cool washcloth can be placed over the incision to reduce itching.



## **Normal Activity**

#### **Hobbies and Activities**

Walking is encouraged after surgery. You may climb stairs.

Frequent walking and light activity help to prevent blood clots and improve bowel function after surgery.

- NO heavy lifting of more than 10 pounds or contact sports for 6 weeks after surgery.
- No swimming for 6 weeks after surgery.
- No intercourse or insertion of anything in the vagina for 12 weeks after surgery if you have had a hysterectomy or vaginal surgery.

#### Work

It is normal to return to work 4-6 weeks after surgery. If your job involves heavy lifting or strenuous activity, you should wait 6 weeks to return. You should check with your employer, prior to surgery, as to their requirement for surgery leave, recovery leave and return to work paperwork. If you need a return-to-work letter or form or disability paperwork completed, please bring them follow-up appointment. Some paperwork requires completion prior to surgery leave. Please fax to our office at 541 683 1422.

#### Driving

You may drive when you are off narcotics (pain medication) and pain-free enough to react quickly. For most patients this is 3-4 weeks after surgery.

It can take up to 2-3 months to fully recover after surgery. It is not unusual to be fatigued and require an afternoon nap for up to 6-8 weeks after surgery. Your body is using energy to heal. Set small goals for yourself and try to do a little more each day.



## **Important Contact Numbers**

#### WVCI

#### **Gynecologic Oncology**

Phone hours 7 a.m.- 530 p.m. Monday – Friday Phone: 541 683 5001 Fax: 541 683 1422

#### **PeaceHealth Anesthesia Clinic**

Phone: 541 222 7522

#### **PeaceHealth Financial Services**

Phone: 877 202 3597

#### PeaceHealth Main line

Phone: 541 222 7300



## Local Hotels offering WVCI rates

**Best Western Grand Manor Inn** 971 Kruse Way, Springfield

541 726 4769 (Code: WVCI Patient, 20% off)

**Comfort Suites** (RiverBend Medical) 969 Kruse Way, Springfield 541 746 5359 (Code: WVCI, \$109/129)

Courtyard by Marriott 3443 Hutton St., Springfield 541 726 2121 (Code: WVCI, \$109/\$129)

Holiday Inn Express (Springfield) 919 Kruse Way, Springfield 541 284 0707 (Code : WVCI, \$109/\$129)

Holiday Inn Express (Eugene) 2117 Franklin Blvd., Eugene 541 342 1243 (Code: WVCI Patient, \$89) Hilton Garden Inn 3528 Gateway St., Springfield 541 736 3000 (Code: Hospital Rate, \$108)

Home Towne Suites 520 Harlow Rd., Springfield 541 741 3908 (Code: WVCI, \$62/\$74)

La Quinta Inn & Suites 3480 Hutton St., Springfield 541 344 8335 (Code: WVCI, \$109/\$129)

The Maverick 1859 Franklin Blvd., Eugene 541 342 6383 (Code : WVCI Patient, \$75)

Valley River Inn 1000 Valley River Way, Eugene 541 743 1000 (Code : WVCI, \$107)

Note : all prices are daily rates and subject to taxes, fees, blackout dates, availability, and change without notice. They are provided as a courtesy.



## **Sacred Heart Medical Center at RiverBend**



## **Driving Directions**

#### From 1-5 heading North or South:

Exit 195A and head east on Beltline Rd. Curve right onto Martin Luther King Jr. Parkway (0.76 mi). Turn left onto Cardinal Way (0.2 mi).

#### From 1-105/HWY 126 heading East:

Exit Springfield City Center. Turn left onto Pioneer Parkway East. Drive to roundabout intersection with Hayden Bridge Way. Stay in outside lane; exit onto Martin Luther King Jr. Parkway. Turn right onto Cardinal Way (0.2 mi).

#### From 1-105/Hwy 126 heading West:

Exit Springfield City Center and turn left. Immediate right onto Pioneer Parkway East. Drive to roundabout intersection with Hayden Bridge Way. Stay in outside lane; exit onto Martin Luther King Jr. Parkway. Turn right onto Cardinal Way (0.2 mi).

#### From Hwy 99 heading North or South:

Take Beltline Rd. East. Curve right onto Martin Luther King Jr. Parkway (0.76 mi). Turn left onto Cardinal Way (0.2 mi).

